

# Simulation Aided Box Level Qualification

NEPP Electronics Technology Workshop

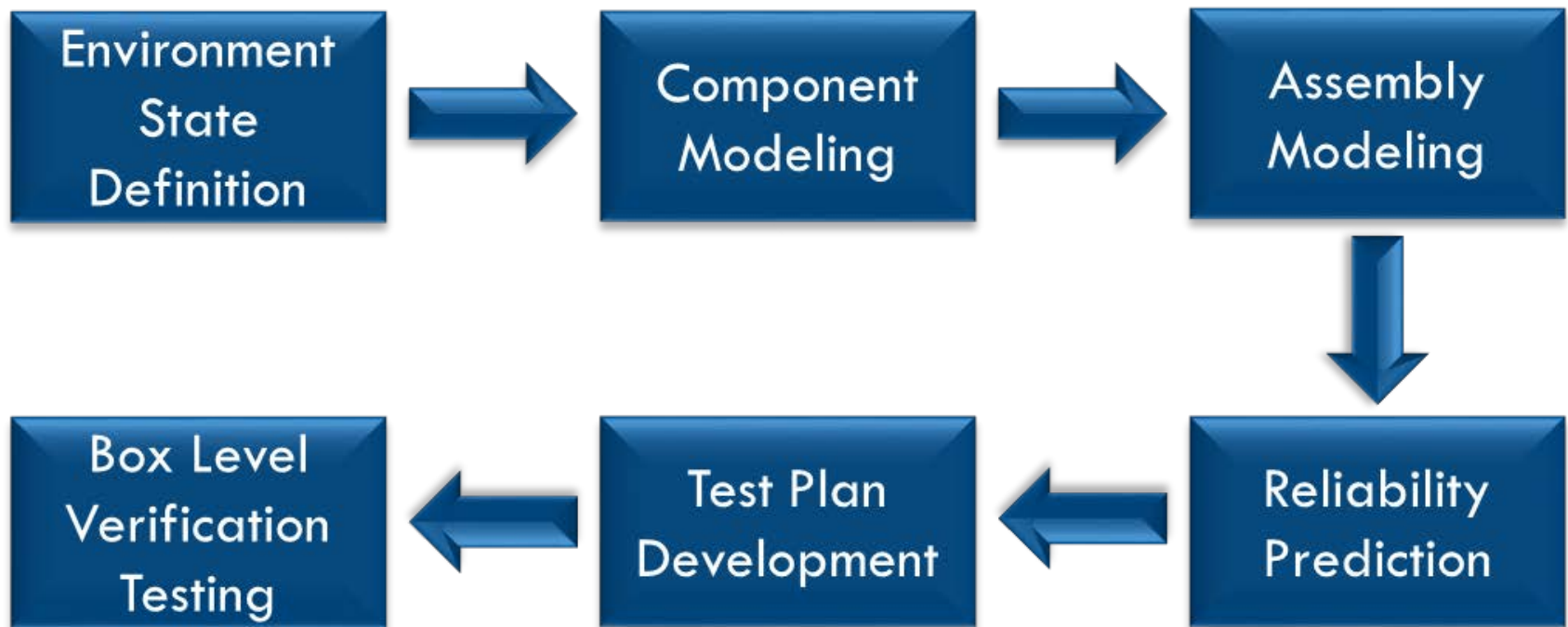
## Problem Statement

Testing at box level may not exercise each of the components/boards in ways that expose weaknesses that are revealed in separate testing.

Overdeveloped test programs undermine the cost and time savings associated with box level qualification.

Reliability simulation of various states coupled with test verification may provide shortened test times and cost while providing assurance over a range of conditions.

## Proposed Simulation Aided Box Qualification Flow



## Environment State Definition

- **Launch, Flight and Orbit profiles**
  - Thermal and mechanical profiles
- **Ground profiles**
  - Extreme and nominal
- **Power States**
  - Definitions
  - Durations and Frequencies

Know your design

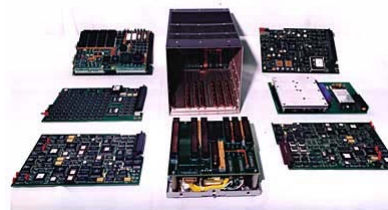
ODB files

COTs  
Models

Electrical  
Analysis

Understand internal  
states

Housing  
Design  
Files



Thermal  
Simulations

<https://www.electronics-cooling.com/1999/09/design-and-reliability-considerations-in-avionics-electronics-packaging/>

Define range of stresses

Shock/  
Vibe

External  
Env.

Internal  
Env.

Perform reliability  
simulations

Reliability and Fitness for Application

## Test Plan Development

### Limitations

- Batteries
- Materials

### Correlate

- test results vs. worst case field simulations (Damage accumulation equivalence)

Min/Max stresses

- Margining

Determine test durations

- Equivalent damage

### ○ Test plan review

- Supplier presents test plan and justification for approval
- Success definition

## Box Level Test Plan Execution

- **Thermal**
  - Power cycling
  - Environment cycling
- **Mechanical**
  - Housing design considered
  - Transmissibility
  - Mountpoint effects
- **Analysis**
  - Failure mode verification
  - Comparison with simulation results

## Verification and Reporting

- Provide simulation results of test conditions
  - Correlated with test results
  - Correlation validates the model assumptions
- Provide simulation results of range of mission environments



## Conclusions

- Simulation-aided box-level qualification provides an intermediate option to satisfy requirements

